

COMPUTER PROGRAMMING PYTHON

CONTENTS

UNIT I FUNDAMENTALS OF PYTHON

1.1	Introduction to Python Problem Solving	1.1
1.2	Problem Analysis Chart	1.2
1.3	Developing an Algorithm	1.6
1.3.1	Algorithms	1.6
1.3.1.1	Characteristics of an Algorithm.....	1.8
1.3.1.2	Building Blocks of Algorithms	1.11
1.3.1.2.1	Sequence	1.11
1.3.1.2.2	Control Flow or Decision Statements	1.13
1.3.1.2.3	Repetition:	1.15
1.3.1.2.4	Functions	1.17
1.3.2	Algorithm Development Process	1.21
1.4	Flowchart and Pseudocode	1.25
1.4.1	Flowchart	1.25
1.4.1.1	The symbols used in a flowchart	1.25
1.4.1.2	Advantages of Using Flowcharts	1.26
1.4.1.3	Disadvantages of using Flowcharts	1.26
1.4.1.4	Significance of Flowcharts	1.26
1.4.1.5	Flowchart Symbols	1.27
1.4.1.6	Using nested loops in flow charts	1.32
1.4.1.7	Using multiway selection in flow charts	1.35
1.4.2	Pseudo code	1.37
1.4.2.1	Keywords that are common while writing pseudo-code:	1.39
1.4.2.2	Types of Control Structures in Pseudo code	1.40
1.5	Interactive and Script Mode	1.45
1.5.1	Interactive Mode	1.45
1.5.2	Script Mode.....	1.46
1.6	Indentation	1.49
1.7	Comments	1.50
1.8	Error messages	1.51
1.8.1	Errors	1.51
1.8.2	Python Logical Errors (Exception)	1.52

1.9	Variables	1.53
1.10	Reserved Words / Key Words	1.55
1.11	Data Types	1.55
1.11.1	Python Numbers	1.57
1.11.2	Sequence Types (Strings, Lists and Tuples)	1.60
1.11.3	Python Dictionary / Mapping Type	1.63
1.11.4	Conversion between data types	1.65
1.12	Arithmetic operators and expressions	1.67
1.12.1	Arithmetic Operators	1.67
1.12.2	Expressions	1.68
1.13	Built-in Functions	1.74
1.14	Importing from Packages	1.77
	Two Marks Question and Answers	1.80
	PART B Questions	1.86
 UNIT II CONTROL STRUCTURES		
2.1	if	2.1
2.2	if...else Statement	2.2
2.3	nested if	2.4
2.4	multi-way if-elif statements / Chained conditionals (if...elif...else)	2.6
2.5	While loop	2.9
2.6	for loop	2.14
2.7	nested loops	2.17
2.8	pass statements	2.19
	PROGRAMS	2.21
	Two Marks Question and Answers	2.28
	PART B Questions	2.32
 UNIT III FUNCTIONS		
3.1	Introduction to Function	3.1
3.2	Hiding redundancy	3.3
3.3	complexity	3.5
3.4	Parameters	3.8
3.5	arguments and return values	3.8

3.5.1	Arguments	3.8
3.5.2	return values	3.12
3.6	formal vs actual arguments	3.13
3.7	named arguments / Keyword Arguments	3.15
3.8	Recursive	3.19
3.9	Lambda Functions	3.24
Two Marks Question and Answers		3.29
PART B Questions		3.34

UNIT IV STRINGS & COLLECTIONS

4.1	Introduction to String	4.1
4.2	String Comparison	4.1
4.3	Formatting	4.5
4.4	Slicing	4.5
4.5	Splitting	4.9
4.6	Stripping	4.11
4.7	Lists	4.13
4.7.1	Accessing Values in Lists	4.13
4.7.2	Updating Lists	4.13
4.7.3	Deleting List Elements	4.14
4.7.4	Traversing List Elements	4.14
4.7.5	List Operations	4.15
4.7.6	List Slices	4.16
4.7.7	List Methods	4.17
4.7.8	List Loop	4.19
4.7.9	Mutablity	4.21
4.7.10	Aliasing	4.22
4.7.11	Cloning List	4.23
4.7.12	List Parameters	4.26
4.8	Searching and sorting lists	4.28
4.8.1	Selection Sort	4.28
4.8.2	Insertion Sort	4.29
4.8.3	Merge Sort	4.32
4.8.4	Quick Sort	4.35

4.9	Basic List Operators	4.39
4.10	tuples	4.10
4.10.1	Tuple Assignment	4.46
4.10.2	Tuple as Return Values	4.47
4.11	Dictionary literals4.48	
4.11.1	Operations on Dictionaries	4.49
4.11.2	Dictionary Methods	4.53
4.11.3	Built-in Functions with Dictionary	4.60
4.12	Adding and removing keys	4.61
4.12.1	Adding Keys to a Python Dictionary	4.61
4.12.2	Removing Keys from a Python Dictionary	4.62
4.13	Accessing and Replacing values	4.63
4.13.1	Accessing Values.....	4.63
4.13.2	Replacing Values	4.64
Two Marks Question and Answers		4.65
Part B Questions		4.71

UNIT V FILE OPERATIONS

5.1	Introduction to File	5.1
5.1.1	Text Files.....	5.1
5.2	File Operations - Create	5.2
5.3	File Operations -Open	5.4
5.4	File Operations – Reading and Writing files	5.7
5.4.1	read()	5.7
5.4.2	write()	5.7
5.5	File Operations -Append	5.8
5.6	File Operations -Close files.....	5.9
5.7	Manipulating directories.....	5.10
5.8	OS and Sys modules	5.13
5.8.1	os Modules	5.13
5.8.2	Sys Modules	5.13
5.8.3	Sys. Module Vs OS Module	5.13
5.8.4	Differences between OS and Sys Modules	5.16
5.9	reading/writing text and numbers	5.17

5.10 from/to a file	5.19
5.11 creating and reading a formatted file (csv, tab-separated, etc.).....	5.25
Two Marks Question and Answers	5.38
PART B Questions	5.43
UNIT VI PACKAGES	
6.1 Modules	6.1
6.2 Built-in modules	6.1
6.3 User-Defined modules	6.10
6.4 Numpy	6.12
6.5 SciPy	6.29
6.6 Pandas	6.39
6.7 Scikit learn	6.46
6.7.1 Installing and Using Scikit-learn	6.47
6.7.2 Scikit Learn - Modelling Process	6.52
6.7.3 Features of Scikit-learn	6.61
6.7.4 Benefits of using Scikit-learn	6.61
6.7.5 Key features and capabilities of Scikit-learn	6.62
6.7.6 Why Scikit-learn is widely used	6.62
Two Marks Question and Answers	6.70
PART B Questions	6.76